

# 08 Talking about your things

You use "these" and "those" when you are referring to more than one thing. To show who owns a thing, you can use determiners or possessive pronouns.

 **New language** "These" and "those"

 **Aa Vocabulary** Possessions

 **New skill** Using determiners and pronouns

## 8.1 KEY LANGUAGE USING "THESE" AND "THOSE"

Use "this" for something near you.



**This** is my bag.

Use "that" for something far from you.



**That** is my bag.

"These" is the plural of "this."



**These** are my bags.

"Those" is the plural of "that."



**Those** are my bags.

Use "these" and "those" for contrast, too. "These" things belong to one person.



**These** are my bags and **those** are your bags.



## 8.2 CROSS OUT THE INCORRECT WORD IN EACH SENTENCE

This / **These** is my bag.

- 1 **This** / **These** are Diego's keys.
- 2 **This** / **These** is Olivia's purse.
- 3 **That** / **Those** are my books.
- 4 **This** / **These** are my pencils.
- 5 **That** / **Those** is Anna's sandwich.
- 6 **Those** / **That** is Malik's phone.



## 8.3 WRITE EACH SENTENCE IN ITS OTHER FORM

This is my book.

**These are my books.**

- 1 \_\_\_\_\_ Those are his apples.
- 2 \_\_\_\_\_ That is her pen.
- 3 \_\_\_\_\_ Those are my rings.
- 4 \_\_\_\_\_ This is our key.
- 5 \_\_\_\_\_ Those are his brothers.
- 6 \_\_\_\_\_ This is my pencil.

## 8.4 VOCABULARY SPELLING RULES FOR PLURALS

For most nouns, to make the plural you add "s."



For nouns ending in "x," "ch," and "sh," you add "es."



For nouns ending in a consonant followed by a "y," drop the "y" and add "ies."



## Aa 8.5 FIND EIGHT PLURALS IN THE GRID AND WRITE THEM IN GROUPS

W A T C H E S O B W O A D  
A B P X E I N G A Q E P I  
N D E M B R U S H E S P A  
N E C K L A C E S A C L R  
S A N D W I C H E S I E I  
D I C T I O N A R I E S E  
B O T T L E S Z I S R E S  
P Q I W T I O S Y U R D S  
T L E L L S H B N E Y S I

"S" PLURALS:

1 apples

2 \_\_\_\_\_

3 \_\_\_\_\_

"ES" PLURALS:

4 \_\_\_\_\_

5 \_\_\_\_\_

6 \_\_\_\_\_

"IES" PLURALS:

7 \_\_\_\_\_

8 \_\_\_\_\_

## Aa 8.6 WRITE A PLURAL TO DESCRIBE EACH PICTURE



## 8.7 KEY LANGUAGE DETERMINERS AND PRONOUNS

You can use determiners or possessive pronouns to explain who owns something.

The determiner comes before the noun.

**These are my books.**



**These books are mine.**

The noun comes before the verb.

The possessive pronoun is used after the verb.



## 8.9 FILL IN THE GAPS TO WRITE EACH SENTENCE TWO OTHER WAYS

These are Aman's books.

These are his books.

These books are his.

1 This is Leesa's laptop.

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

2 Those are Una and Ben's keys.

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

3 These are Jo's and my passports.

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

4 That is John's brush.

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_



## 8.10 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO, THEN WRITE EACH NOUN IN THE CORRECT GROUP



Tom and Sarah are packing their bags and getting ready to go to work.

TOM'S BAG

sandwiches

SARAH'S BAG

sandwiches      ID card

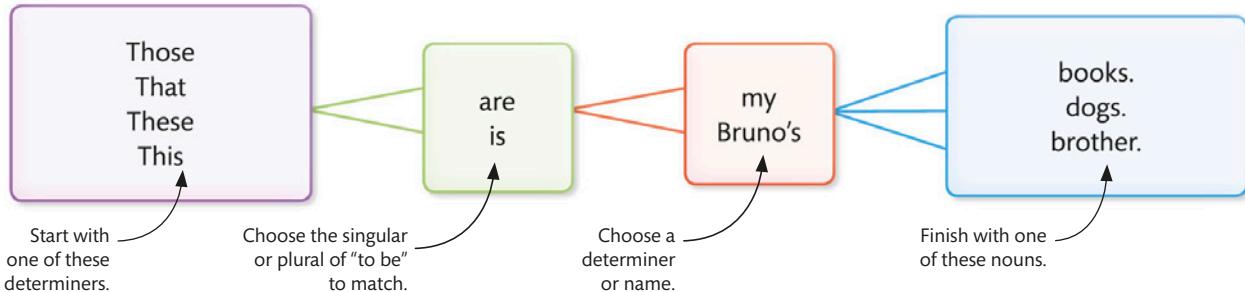
purse      books

chocolate bar      brush

cell phone      notebook

## 8.11 USE THE CHART TO CREATE 12 CORRECT SENTENCES AND SAY THEM OUT LOUD

Those are my books.



### 08 CHECKLIST

"These" and "those"

Possessions

Using determiners and pronouns

### REVIEW THE ENGLISH YOU HAVE LEARNED IN UNITS 01-08

NEW LANGUAGE	SAMPLE SENTENCE	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	UNIT
INTRODUCING YOURSELF	Hello! <b>I</b> am Joe. <b>My</b> name is Joe.	<input type="checkbox"/>	1.1
HOW OLD ARE YOU?	I'm <b>25</b> years old.	<input type="checkbox"/>	3.1
POSSESSIVE ADJECTIVES	Felix is <b>my</b> cat. Coco is <b>your</b> rabbit.	<input type="checkbox"/>	5.1
APOSTROPHE WITH "S"	Lizzie's mother. Ginger is <b>my</b> parents' cat.	<input type="checkbox"/>	6.1, 6.5
"THIS," "THAT," "THESE," AND "THOSE"	<b>This</b> is my dog. <b>That</b> is my dog. <b>These</b> are my bags and <b>those</b> are your bags.	<input type="checkbox"/>	5.6, 8.1
DETERMINERS AND PRONOUNS	These are <b>my</b> books. These books are <b>mine</b> .	<input type="checkbox"/>	8.7